

INDEXES TO VOLUME 32

Author Index

Adamyan RT, 52	Cocke WM Jr, 266	Haramis HT, 107	Losken HW, 606
Agrachyova IG, 145	Cohen SR, 658	Hardesty RA, 81	Lovett JE, 101
Ahn CY, 469	Colon GA, 656	Harri K, 97, 166, 191	Luce EA, 218
Aker JS, 630	Commons GW, 111	Har-Shai Y, 431	Mackinnon SE, 485
Al-Qattan MM, 550	Cooley BC, 474	Hata Y, 135, 310	Maeda F, 135
Albo D, 588	Core GB, 328	Haws M, 418	Makaroun MS, 101
Allen RJ, 32	Craig SM, 642	Hergreuter CA, 452	Manders EK, 232
Alster TS, 186, 478	Crespo LD, 452	Herring SM, 544	Marconi F, 652
Altmyer CS, 234	Curtssinger L, 377	Hijjawi J, 160	Matloub HS, 132
Ames FC, 234	Dabb RW, 110, 630	Hinkle AJ, 19	Matsuda H, 135, 310
Apfelberg DB, 394	Damron TA, 270	Hirmand H, 645	Matsuka K, 135, 310
Arai K, 209	Dascombe WH, 572	Hochberg J, 506, 524	Matsuura E, 93
Ardenghy M, 506, 524	Datubo-Brown DD, 205	Hochberg MC, 5	Mavili ME, 438
Armstrong DC, 519	De Castro R, 652	Hoffman LA, 645	May JW Jr, 225
Artz JS, 457	Dehghan K, 141	Hostetler JR, 411	McGrath MH, 65, 75
Asaadi M, 107	Denny AD, 132	Hugill JV, 57	McMahon MS, 642
Association of Academic Chairmen in Plastic Surgery, 65	Deune EG, 474	Ikeda SK, 654	Mendelsohn G, 250
Atabay C, 276	Dinner MI, 457	Inoue T, 529	Messner K, 361
Atabay K, 276	Dobak J, 118	Isenberg JS, 332	Michaeli W, 606
Atkinson B, 588	Dobke MK, 118	Ishiguro N, 356	Michiai DD, 57
Attlinger CE, 602	Donald P, 284	Israeli D, 305, 490	Milanov NO, 52
Audet B, 148	Donati L, 8	Ito O, 135, 310	Miller MJ, 234
Balch CM, 234	do Valle Pereira JF, 315	Itoh Y, 209	Minachenko VK, 45
Baldwin BJ, 234	Dowden RV, 342	Iwata H, 356	Minegishi M, 441
Balliet R, 171	Dubrow TJ, 423	Jackson IT, 148	Mironov AA, 45
Barker JH, 361	Dufresne CR, 336	Jebson PJL, 270	Mitra A, 619
Bass L, 612	Dunn RN, 447	Jhala N, 588	Miura T, 356
Bauman OA, 45	Eberlein TJ, 452	Johnson PC, 171	Miyata N, 209
Becker FF, 111	Ebert PA, 220	Johnson RR, 572	Mizuno H, 209
Bentz ML, 638	Ebihara S, 97	Kalakutsky NV, 145	Mooney MP, 606
Bernstein A, 535	Edlich RF, 401	Kao SD, 335	Morain WD, 65, 77, 334, 349, 445, 559, 648
Bertelli JA, 315	Edmiston CE, 650	Kaufmann CR, 89	Morgan RF, 83
Bieger AK, 548	Ehrlich HP, 225	Kawakami K, 209	Moriguchi T, 321
Bingham HG, 653	Endo T, 93	Kawakami S, 295	Moritz O, 606
Bite U, 328	Engber WD, 270	Kawashima T, 191	Morris DJ, 27
Blazek J, 346	Eppley BL, 463	Kelly JL, 572	Moskovitz MJ, 612
Bocchiotti G, 346	Eriksson E, 452	Kenna DM, 346	Mulliss WF, 111
Bondar I, 361	Erk Y, 276	Kerrigan CL, 300, 365	Murphy RX Jr, 623
Born G, 383	Farnsworth TK, 243	Ketch LL, 84	Murray GF, 524
Bortoluzzi P, 519	Fichandler B, 332	Keystone E, 1, 449	Murray JF, 485
Borud LJ, 469	Forte R, 132	Khalid KN, 205	Mutaf M, 126, 426
Bowen CVA, 372	Frey M, 200	Khouri RK, 474	Nakai K, 209
Bowen D, 337	Friedman A, 255	Kimmel RM, 623	Nakatsuka T, 97
Boyd JB, 372	Fukuta K, 148	Klein SA, 580	Nakayama Y, 93
Bozola AR, 506	Furuichi H, 135	Koenig WR, 503	Natsui H, 93
Brown AS, 75	Fuzii V, 506	Koshima I, 321	Neale HW, 653
Brown FE, 656	Gabibov GA, 156	Kovach RF, 506	Neimat J, 132
Brown H, 171	Galla TJ, 361	Krizek TJ, 84, 221	Nerobeyev AI, 156
Brown ML, 656	Garner WL, 448	Kroll SS, 234	Nettscher DT, 337
Brown RE, 418	Garrison JL, 171	Kuzon WM Jr, 171	Niazi Z, 580
Bucky LP, 225	Gokoz A, 438	Lalikos J, 606	Noone RB, 655
Bujia J, 261	Goldberg NH, 496	Landon BN, 118	Noordhoff MS, 539
Byrne D, 580	Goldstein JA, 512	Laufel D, 431	Norden MA, 270
Campbell J, 171	Goldstein RY, 619	Ledesma DF, 160	Novak CB, 485
Canady JW, 180	Graeber GM, 524	Lee C, 300	O'Connor N, 452
Candiani P, 8	Graenick MS, 588	Lee P, 542	Ofovile FA, 21
Caulfield WH, 377	Greco RJ, 572	Lehr H-A, 361	Olsson AB, 503
Celebioglu S, 126	Grossman JAI, 346	Lesavoy MA, 423, 535	Onesti MG, 39
Chang B, 496	Grzybowski J, 118	Levick PL, 205	Orgill DP, 27
Chang LD, 496	Gursu KG, 438	Lineaweaver WC, 447, 553	Orita Y, 321
Chen Y-R, 539	Guyuron B, 250, 255, 351	Little JW, 561	Ousterhout DK, 650
Chowdary RP, 623	Hallock GG, 367, 388, 595	Lo L-J, 539	Ozbek M, 474
Clokic CML, 512		Losken A, 606	

INDEXES TO VOLUME 32

Author Index

Adamyan RT, 52	Cocke WM Jr, 266	Haramis HT, 107	Losken HW, 606
Agrachyova IG, 145	Cohen SR, 658	Hardesty RA, 81	Lovett JE, 101
Ahn CY, 469	Colon GA, 656	Harri K, 97, 166, 191	Luce EA, 218
Aker JS, 630	Commons GW, 111	Har-Shai Y, 431	Mackinnon SE, 485
Al-Qattan MM, 550	Cooley BC, 474	Hata Y, 135, 310	Maeda F, 135
Albo D, 588	Core GB, 328	Haws M, 418	Makaroun MS, 101
Allen RJ, 32	Craig SM, 642	Hergreuter CA, 452	Manders EK, 232
Alster TS, 186, 478	Crespo LD, 452	Herring SM, 544	Marconi F, 652
Altmyer CS, 234	Curtssinger L, 377	Hijjawi J, 160	Matloub HS, 132
Ames FC, 234	Dabb RW, 110, 630	Hinkle AJ, 19	Matsuda H, 135, 310
Apfelberg DB, 394	Damron TA, 270	Hirmand H, 645	Matsuka K, 135, 310
Arai K, 209	Dascombe WH, 572	Hochberg J, 506, 524	Matsuura E, 93
Ardenghy M, 506, 524	Datubo-Brown DD, 205	Hochberg MC, 5	Mavili ME, 438
Armstrong DC, 519	De Castro R, 652	Hoffman LA, 645	May JW Jr, 225
Artz JS, 457	Dehghan K, 141	Hostetler JR, 411	McGrath MH, 65, 75
Asaadi M, 107	Denny AD, 132	Hugill JV, 57	McMahon MS, 642
Association of Academic Chairmen in Plastic Surgery, 65	Deune EG, 474	Ikeda SK, 654	Mendelsohn G, 250
Atabay C, 276	Dinner MI, 457	Inoue T, 529	Messner K, 361
Atabay K, 276	Dobak J, 118	Isenberg JS, 332	Michaeli W, 606
Atkinson B, 588	Dobke MK, 118	Ishiguro N, 356	Michiai DD, 57
Attlinger CE, 602	Donald P, 284	Israeli D, 305, 490	Milanov NO, 52
Audet B, 148	Donati L, 8	Ito O, 135, 310	Miller MJ, 234
Balch CM, 234	do Valle Pereira JF, 315	Itoh Y, 209	Minachenko VK, 45
Baldwin BJ, 234	Dowden RV, 342	Iwata H, 356	Minegishi M, 441
Balliet R, 171	Dubrow TJ, 423	Jackson IT, 148	Mironov AA, 45
Barker JH, 361	Dufresne CR, 336	Jebson PJL, 270	Mitra A, 619
Bass L, 612	Dunn RN, 447	Jhala N, 588	Miura T, 356
Bauman OA, 45	Eberlein TJ, 452	Johnson PC, 171	Miyata N, 209
Becker FF, 111	Ebert PA, 220	Johnson RR, 572	Mizuno H, 209
Bentz ML, 638	Ebihara S, 97	Kalakutsky NV, 145	Mooney MP, 606
Bernstein A, 535	Edlich RF, 401	Kao SD, 335	Monain WD, 65, 77, 334, 349, 445, 559, 648
Bertelli JA, 315	Edmiston CE, 650	Kaufmann CR, 89	Morgan RF, 83
Bieger AK, 548	Ehrlich HP, 225	Kawakami K, 209	Moriguchi T, 321
Bingham HG, 653	Endo T, 93	Kawakami S, 295	Moritz O, 606
Bite U, 328	Engber WD, 270	Kawashima T, 191	Morris DJ, 27
Blazek J, 346	Eppley BL, 463	Kelly JL, 572	Moskovitz MJ, 612
Bocchiotti G, 346	Eriksson E, 452	Kenna DM, 346	Mulliss WF, 111
Bondar I, 361	Erk Y, 276	Kerrigan CL, 300, 365	Murphy RX Jr, 623
Born G, 383	Farnsworth TK, 243	Ketch LL, 84	Murray GF, 524
Bortoluzzi P, 519	Fichandler B, 332	Keystone E, 1, 449	Murray JF, 485
Borud LJ, 469	Forte R, 132	Khalid KN, 205	Mutaf M, 126, 426
Bowen CVA, 372	Frey M, 200	Khouri RK, 474	Nakai K, 209
Bowen D, 337	Friedman A, 255	Kimmel RM, 623	Nakatsuka T, 97
Boyd JB, 372	Fukuta K, 148	Klein SA, 580	Nakayama Y, 93
Bozola AR, 506	Furuichi H, 135	Koenig WR, 503	Natsui H, 93
Brown AS, 75	Fuzii V, 506	Koshima I, 321	Neale HW, 653
Brown FE, 656	Gabibov GA, 156	Kovach RF, 506	Neimat J, 132
Brown H, 171	Galla TJ, 361	Krizek TJ, 84, 221	Nerobeyev AI, 156
Brown ML, 656	Garner WL, 448	Kroll SS, 234	Nettscher DT, 337
Brown RE, 418	Garrison JL, 171	Kuzon WM Jr, 171	Niazi Z, 580
Bucky LP, 225	Gokoz A, 438	Lalikos J, 606	Noone RB, 655
Bujia J, 261	Goldberg NH, 496	Landon BN, 118	Noordhoff MS, 539
Byrne D, 580	Goldstein JA, 512	Laufel D, 431	Norden MA, 270
Campbell J, 171	Goldstein RY, 619	Ledesma DF, 160	Novak CB, 485
Canady JW, 180	Graeber GM, 524	Lee C, 300	O'Connor N, 452
Candiani P, 8	Graenick MS, 588	Lee P, 542	Ofovile FA, 21
Caulfield WH, 377	Greco RJ, 572	Lehr H-A, 361	Olsson AB, 503
Celebioglu S, 126	Grossman JAI, 346	Lesavoy MA, 423, 535	Onesti MG, 39
Chang B, 496	Grzybowski J, 118	Levick PL, 205	Orgill DP, 27
Chang LD, 496	Gursu KG, 438	Lineaweaver WC, 447, 553	Orita Y, 321
Chen Y-R, 539	Guyuron B, 250, 255, 351	Little JW, 561	Ousterhout DK, 650
Chowdary RP, 623	Hallock GG, 367, 388, 595	Lo L-J, 539	Ozbek M, 474
Clokic CML, 512		Losken A, 606	

- Paletta CE, 141
 Park S, 441
 Parsons CL, 118
 Pearl RM, 185, 282
 Peden EK, 407
 Pederson WC, 377
 Peled JI, 431
 Pellegrino CJ, 602
 Pemberton JH, 328
 Pensler JM, 160, 503
 Persing JA, 77, 332
 Peters W, 1, 449, 542
 Peterson RD, 337
 Petro JA, 580
 Petty PM, 328
 Pool R, 243
 Posnick JC, 512, 519
 Potkul RK, 602
 Potparic Z, 148
 Powell G, 377
 Pribaz JJ, 27, 452
 Psheinisov KP, 45
 Puckett CL, 81
 Rabczak T, 372
 Rachmiel A, 148
 Radosevich JA, 160
 Rao VK, 270
 Reece GP, 234
 Rekhter MD, 45
 Robb GL, 234
 Robinson JB Jr, 407
 Robotti EB, 346
 Robson MC, 83
 Rodeheaver GT, 401
 Rohrich RJ, 407
 Rončević R, 288
 Rosato RM, 342
 Ross MI, 234
 Roth A, 418
 Rothkopf DM, 113
 Rowe MI, 638
 Ruberg RL, 80
 Rubin L, 1
 Rudderman RH, 250
 Ruzics EP, 411
 Sadove AM, 463
 Safran MR, 535
 Salzberg CA, 580
 Sanger JR, 132, 650
 Satoh K, 650
 Schusterman MA, 234
 Schwartz RJ, 423
 Scuderi N, 39
 Senderoff DM, 305, 490
 Sensöz Ö, 126, 426
 Shaw WW, 241, 469
 Shestak KC, 101
 Shih S, 434
 Shimizu T, 356
 Sidorov VB, 45
 Siebert JW, 612
 Signorini M, 8
 Singletary SE, 234
 Smith AA, 372
 Smith D, 1, 449
 Smith JP, 645
 Snow K, 1
 Soeda S, 93
 Sohoni S, 225
 Solomon MP, 588
 Spear SL, 565, 602
 Spence R, 496
 Spinelli HM, 434
 Stajić Z, 288
 Standoli L, 214
 Stefan MM, 565
 Stein P, 118
 Strasberg SR, 485
 Stuzin JM, 335
 Suchy H, 418
 Summerlin D-J, 463
 Takushima M, 441
 Taniguchi W, 295
 Taran A, 431
 Thacker JG, 401
 Thaller SR, 284
 Thompson SA, 180
 Thomson HG, 550
 Timmons MJ, 548
 Tigran A, 351
 Tran LP, 89
 Travaglino-Pardo RL, 565
 Treece P, 32
 Tremolada C, 8
 Tschakaloff A, 606
 Tsukada S, 295
 Tysell B, 148
 Ueda K, 166, 191, 529
 Uhl E, 361
 Ulich TR, 411
 Ullmann Y, 431
 Urken ML, 305, 490
 Üstüner TE, 426
 Van Meter BH, 401
 Van Raalte BA, 224
 Varma SK, 548
 Vavylov VN, 145
 Velanovich V, 89
 Vigano' M, 8
 Vincent MP, 657
 Vistnes LM, 654
 Volpe AG, 113
 von Oepen R, 806
 Walton RL, 113
 Weinberg H, 305, 490
 Wendl JR, 411
 Wiener ES, 638
 Wigoda P, 337
 Williams HB, 335
 Williams SL, 572
 Wilson F, 478
 Wood FM, 15
 Yabe Y, 356
 Yamada A, 166, 191
 Yamamoto H, 321
 Yano K, 135, 310
 Yousif NJ, 132
 Zarandy S, 351
 Zhang L, 612
 Zhang WX, 305, 490

January issue	pp 1-112
February issue	pp 113-224
March issue	pp 225-336
April issue	pp 337-448
May issue	pp 449-560
June issue	pp 561-675

Subject Index

Abdomen

- deep inferior epigastric perforator flap for breast reconstruction (Allen and Treece) 1994;32:32
- donor leg morbidity after pedicled rectus femoris muscle flap transfer for abdominal wall and pelvic reconstruction (Caulfield et al) 1994;32:377
- re: secondary reconstruction of abdominal wall defects associated with exstrophy of the bladder (Marconi and De Castro) 1994;32:652 (Letter)

Acromegaly

- external rhinoplasty approach for the treatment of acromegaly (Dabb and Aker) 1994;32:630 (Case report)

Allergy; see Hypersensitivity

Anastomosis, surgical

- analysis of suturing techniques in the microvascular anastomosis of vessels of unequal diameter (Ahn et al) 1994;32:469

- medial approach to the sural vessels to facilitate microanastomosis about the knee (Hallock) 1994; 32:388

- microvascular anastomoses utilizing new intravascular stents (Moskovitz et al) 1994;32:612

Anatomy

- nasal bones and pyriform apertures in blacks (Ofodile) 1994;32:21

- surgical anatomy of the subcutaneous fascial system of the scalp (Tremolada et al) 1994;32:8

Angiogenesis; see Neovascularization

Ankle

- radiation necrosis overlying the ankle joint after injection with yttrium-90 (Peters and Lee) 1994;32: 542 (Case report)

Anoxia

- hypoxia: another issue to consider when timing cleft repair, with invited discussion by Hinkle (Wood) 1994;32:15

Antibiotics

- diffusion of antibiotics across tissue expanders: an in vitro study, with invited discussion by Morain (Kenna et al) 1994;32:346

Aorta

- influence of radiotherapy and chemotherapy on regeneration at arterial microanastomoses: an experimental and clinical study (Sidorov et al) 1994;32:45

Argon-pumped tunable dye laser

- argon-pumped tunable dye laser (Apfelberg) 1994;32: 394

Arm

- compartment syndrome in children (Paletta and Dehghan) 1994;32:141

- donor site deficit of the osteocutaneous radial forearm flap (Smith et al) 1994;32:372

- elbow defect coverage with a one-staged tunneled

- latissimus dorsi transposition flap (Chang et al) 1994;32:496

- forearm compartment syndrome following brachial arterial puncture in uremia (Safran et al) 1994;32: 535 (Case report)

Augmentation mammoplasty; see Mammoplasty

Auricle

- comparative study of auricular dimension for the normal auricles of microtia patients, their parents, and normal individuals (Matsuka et al) 1994;32: 135

Autoantibodies

- is there a relationship between autoantibodies and silicone-gel implants?, with invited discussion by Hochberg (Peters et al) 1994;32:1

Bandages

- influence of occlusive and impregnated gauze dressings on incisional healing: a prospective, randomized, controlled study (Michie and Hugill) 1994;32:57

Basal cell carcinoma; see Carcinoma, basal cell

Basal cell nevus syndrome

- maxillofacial considerations for diagnosis and treatment in Gorlin's syndrome: access osteotomies for cyst removal and orthognathic surgery (Posnick et al) 1994;32:512 (Case report)

Basic fibroblast growth factor; see Fibroblast growth factor, basic

Biocompatible materials

- potential biomaterial composite for dermal and subcutaneous augmentation (Eppley et al) 1994;32: 463

Biodegradation

- memory of DL-polylactic acid biodegradable plates (Losken et al) 1994;32:606

Biomechanics

- biomechanical analysis of dorsal plate fixation in proximal phalangeal fractures (Damron et al) 1994; 32:270

- some biomechanical considerations in microsutures (Van Meter et al) 1994;32:401

Bites, human

- traumatic self-inflicted bite with embedded tooth fragments in the lower lip (Taran et al) 1994;32:431 (Case report)

Blacks

- Dupuytren's contracture in the black population: a review (Mitra and Goldstein) 1994;32:619

- nasal bones and pyriform apertures in blacks (Ofodile) 1994;32:21

Bladder exstrophy

- re: secondary reconstruction of abdominal wall defects associated with exstrophy of the bladder (Marconi and De Castro) 1994;32:652 (Letter)

Blepharoptosis

modified split-level lid resection for blepharoptosis, with invited discussion by Pearl (Atabay et al) 1994;32:276

Blood coagulation disorders

von Willebrand's disease and plastic surgery (Guyuron et al) 1994;32:351

Blood flow

analysis of lower extremity blood flow in the patient with peripheral vascular insufficiency: a guide for plastic surgeons (Lovett et al) 1994;32:101 (Review article)

Bone, transplantation

combined paraumbilical perforator skin flap and vascularized pubic bone graft (Itoh et al) 1994;32:209 (Case report)

Bone lengthening

treatment of brachymetatarsia by callus distraction (callotasis) (Kawashima et al) 1994;32:191 (Case report)

Bone plates

biomechanical analysis of dorsal plate fixation in proximal phalangeal fractures (Damron et al) 1994;32:270

memory of DL-polylactic acid biodegradable plates (Losken et al) 1994;32:606

Book reviews

Aesthetic Facial Surgery, by McKinney and Cunningham (Commons) 1994;32:111

Anesthesia for Facial Plastic Surgery, edited by Nique and Tu (Ikeda) 1994;32:654

Atlas de Rhinoplastie et Voie d'Abord Externe, by Aiach and Gomulinski (Williams) 1994;32:335

Biological Basis of Facial Plastic Surgery, edited by Meyers (Vistnes) 1994;32:654

Bone Grafts and Bone Substitutes, edited by Habal and Reddi (Dufresne) 1994;32:336

The Care of Congenital Hand Anomalies, Second Edition, by Flatt (Brown) 1994;32:656

Composite Rhytidectomy, by Hamra (Stuzin) 1994;32:335

Electrical Trauma: The Pathophysiology, Manifestations, and Clinical Management, by Lee et al (Garner) 1994;32:448

Facial Fractures, by Wolfe and Baker. In: *Operative Techniques in Plastic Surgery*, Goin, series editor (Cohen) 1994;32:658

Vertical Mammaplasty and Liposuction, by LeJour (Colon) 1994;32:656

A Woman's Decision: Breast Care, Treatment, and Reconstruction, Second Edition, by Berger and Bostwick (Noone) 1994;32:655

Brachial artery

forearm compartment syndrome following brachial arterial puncture in uremia (Safran et al) 1994;32:535 (Case report)

Brachymetatarsia

treatment of brachymetatarsia by callus distraction (callotasis) (Kawashima et al) 1994;32:191 (Case report)

Breast

capsular compliance: a measure of a "hard" prosthesis (Peterson et al) 1994;32:337

complex reconstruction of the chest wall and breast utilizing a customized silicone implant (Hochberg et al) 1994;32:524 (Case report)

deep inferior epigastric perforator flap for breast reconstruction (Allen and Treece) 1994;32:32

evaluation of ultrasound as a tool in the follow-up of patients with breast implants: a preliminary, prospective study (Petro et al) 1994;32:580 factors affecting the rupture of silicone-gel breast implants (Peters et al) 1994;32:449

fibroblast behavior in vitro is unaltered by products of staphylococci cultured from silicone implants (Dobke et al) 1994;32:118

free transverse rectus abdominis musculocutaneous flap for breast reconstruction: one center's experience with 211 consecutive cases, with invited discussion by Shaw (Schusterman et al) 1994;32:234

inframammary island flap: anatomical basis (Bertelli and do Valle Pereira) 1994;32:315 (Case report)

is there a relationship between autoantibodies and silicone-gel implants?, with invited discussion by Hochberg (Peters et al) 1994;32:1

"L" reduction mammoplasty (Born) 1994;32:383

postmastectomy complications in breast reconstruction (Crespo et al) 1994;32:452

radiation therapy as a cause of capsular contracture (Rosato and Dowden) 1994;32:342

smooth versus textured expander implants: a double-blind study of capsule quality and discomfort in simultaneous bilateral breast reconstruction patients, with invited discussion by Manders (May et al) 1994;32:225

stacked transverse rectus abdominis musculocutaneous flap revisited in breast reconstruction (Travaglino-Parda et al) 1994;32:565

two-staged breast reconstruction in patients with symptomatic macromastia requiring mastectomy (Greco et al) 1994;32:572

versatile superficial inferior epigastric flap for breast reconstruction (Volpe et al) 1994;32:113

Browlift; see Eyebrow**Burns**

tissue-expanded visor flap in burn surgery (Datubo-Brown et al) 1994;32:205 (Case report)

Callus distraction

treatment of brachymetatarsia by callus distraction (callotasis) (Kawashima et al) 1994;32:191 (Case report)

Capsular contracture

capsular compliance: a measure of a "hard" prosthesis (Peterson et al) 1994;32:337

radiation therapy as a cause of capsular contracture (Rosato and Dowden) 1994;32:342

Carcinoma, basal cell

giant adenoid basal cell carcinoma (Herring) 1994;32:544 (Case report)

Carcinoma, squamous cell

relationship of angiogenesis to biological activity in human squamous cell carcinomas of the head and neck (Albo et al) 1994;32:588

Carpal tunnel syndrome

subjective and employment outcome following secondary carpal tunnel surgery (Strasberg et al) 1994;32:485

Cartilage

determination of the viability of crushed cartilage grafts: clinical implications for wound healing in nasal surgery (Bujía) 1994;32:261
fate of fresh and preserved, noncrushed and crushed autogenous cartilage in the rabbit model (Rudderman et al) 1994;32:250

growth potential of autogenous cartilage grafts in expanded skin: an experimental study in rabbits (Mutaf et al) 1994;32:126

role of preserved autogenous cartilage graft in septorhinoplasty (Guyuron and Friedman) 1994;32:255

Case reports

anteromedial thigh: a source for phallic reconstruction (Üstüner et al) 1994;32:426

cleft lip and hemangioma: a patient with Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome (Lo et al) 1994;32:539

combined paraumbilical perforator skin flap and vascularized pubic bone graft (Itoh et al) 1994;32:209

complex reconstruction of the chest wall and breast utilizing a customized silicone implant (Hochberg et al) 1994;32:524

cross lip flap in vermillion reconstruction (Standoli) 1994;32:214

Dermatofibrosarcoma with lymph node involvement (Mavili et al) 1994;32:438

elastofibroma dorsi: case report and brief review (Bieger et al) 1994;32:548

extended anterior thigh flaps for repair of massive cervical defects involving pharyngoesophagus and skin: an introduction to the "mosaic" flap principle (Koshima et al) 1994;32:321

external rhinoplasty approach for the treatment of acromegaly (Dabb and Aker) 1994;32:630

facial contour reconstruction in lipodystrophy using a double paddle dermis-fat radial forearm free flap (Endo et al) 1994;32:93

familial multiple glomus tumors: report of a pedigree and literature review (Tran et al) 1994;32:89

forearm compartment syndrome following brachial arterial puncture in uremia (Safran et al) 1994;32:535

giant adenoid basal cell carcinoma (Herring) 1994;32:544

improved sternal fixation in the correction of pediatric pectus excavatum (Bentz et al) 1994;32:638

inferior rectus abdominis bridge flap for revascularization of an ischemic tongue (Nakatsuka et al) 1994;32:97

inframammary island flap: anatomical basis (Bertelli and do Valle Pereira) 1994;32:315

interfascicular reconstruction of the peroneal nerve after knee ligament injury (McMahon and Craig) 1994;32:642

latex allergy: an intraoperative hazard (Lesavoy et al) 1994;32:423

maxillofacial considerations for diagnosis and treatment in Gorlin's syndrome: access osteotomies for cyst removal and orthognathic surgery (Posnick et al) 1994;32:512

Menkes' syndrome: wound healing in a long-term survivor (Al-Qattan and Thomson) 1994;32:550

nasal dermoid sinus cysts: an unusual presentation, computed tomographic scan findings, and surgical results (Posnick et al) 1994;32:519

new palmaris brevis musculocutaneous flap (Ueda and Inoue) 1994;32:529

radial forearm flap as a pedicled flap for resurfacing a scarred nose (Frey) 1994;32:200

radiation necrosis overlying the ankle joint after injection with yttrium-90 (Peters and Lee) 1994;32:542

reconstruction of cryptotia using a skin graft (Park et al) 1994;32:441

sliding V-Y perineal island flaps for large perianal defects (Core et al) 1994;32:328

symptomatic lacrimal duct diverticulum associated with closed nasal fracture (Spinelli and Shih) 1994;32:434

tissue-expanded visor flap in burn surgery (Datubo-Brown et al) 1994;32:205

traumatic self-inflicted bite with embedded tooth fragments in the lower lip (Taran et al) 1994;32:431

treatment of brachymetatarsia by callus distraction (callotasis) (Kawashima et al) 1994;32:191

Cells, metabolism

plagiocephaly: premature unilateral closure of the coronal suture: a potentially localized disorder of cellular metabolism (Pensler et al) 1994;32:160

Cervical defects; see Neck

Cervical esophagus; see Esophagus

Chemotherapy; see Drug therapy

Chest; see Thorax

Child

comparative study of auricular dimension for the normal auricles of microtia patients, their parents, and normal individuals (Matsuka et al) 1994;32:135

compartment syndrome in children (Paletta and Dehghan) 1994;32:141

cross lip flap in vermillion reconstruction (Standoli) 1994;32:214 (Case report)

fate of developing teeth in facial trauma: tooth buds in the line of mandibular fractures in children (Koenig et al) 1994;32:503

improved sternal fixation in the correction of pediatric pectus excavatum (Bentz et al) 1994;32:638 (Case report)

plagiocephaly: premature unilateral closure of the coronal suture: a potentially localized disorder of cellular metabolism (Pensler et al) 1994;32:160

treatment of port-wine stains with the flashlamp-pumped pulsed dye laser: extended clinical experience in children and adults (Alster and Wilson) 1994;32:478

- Chondrocytes**
fate of fresh and preserved, noncrushed and crushed autogenous cartilage in the rabbit model (Rudderman et al) 1994;32:250
- Cicatrix**
improvement of erythematous and hypertrophic scars by the 585-nm flashlamp-pumped pulsed dye laser (Alster) 1994;32:186
- radial forearm flap as a pedicled flap for resurfacing a scarred nose (Frey) 1994;32:200 (Case report)
- Cleft lip**
cleft lip and hemangioma: a patient with Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome (Lo et al) 1994;32:539 (Case report)
- preoperative lip taping in the cleft lip (Pool and Farnworth) 1994;32:243
- Cleft palate**
hypoxia: another issue to consider when timing cleft repair, with invited discussion by Hinkle (Wood) 1994;32:15
- Collagen**
re: asymmetrical hypersensitivity to bovine collagen (Mullis) 1994;32:111 (Letter)
- Color duplex imaging; see Ultrasonography**
- Compartment syndromes**
compartment syndrome in children (Paletta and Dehghan) 1994;32:141
- forearm compartment syndrome following brachial arterial puncture in uremia (Safran et al) 1994;32:535 (Case report)
- Computed tomography; see Tomography, computed**
- Computer graphics**
computer-generated slide graphics on a shoestring budget (Isenberg et al) 1994;32:332 (Short subject)
- Contracture**
capsular compliance: a measure of a "hard" prosthesis (Peterson et al) 1994;32:337
- radiation therapy as a cause of capsular contracture (Rosato and Dowden) 1994;32:342
- Coronal suture; see Cranial sutures**
- Cost analysis**
computer-generated slide graphics on a shoestring budget (Isenberg et al) 1994;32:332 (Short subject)
- Cranial fossa**
reconstruction of defects of the anterior cranial fossa during craniofacial tumor resection (Nerobeyev and Gabibov) 1994;32:156
- Cranial sutures**
plagiocephaly: premature unilateral closure of the coronal suture: a potentially localized disorder of cellular metabolism (Pensler et al) 1994;32:160
- Craniofacial tumors; see Facial neoplasms; Skull neoplasms**
- Cranium; see Skull**
- Cryptotia**
reconstruction of cryptotia using a skin graft (Park et al) 1994;32:441 (Case report)
- Cysts**
maxillofacial considerations for diagnosis and treatment in Gorlin's syndrome: access osteotomies for cyst removal and orthognathic surgery (Posnick et al) 1994;32:512 (Case report)
- nasal dermoid sinus cysts: an unusual presentation, computed tomographic scan findings, and surgical results (Posnick et al) 1994;32:519 (Case report)
- Dermatofibrosarcoma**
Dermatofibrosarcoma with lymph node involvement (Mavili et al) 1994;32:438 (Case report)
- Dermoid cyst**
nasal dermoid sinus cysts: an unusual presentation, computed tomographic scan findings, and surgical results (Posnick et al) 1994;32:519 (Case report)
- Diverticulum**
symptomatic lacrimal duct diverticulum associated with closed nasal fracture (Spinelli and Shih) 1994;32:434 (Case report)
- DL-polylactic acid**
memory of DL-polylactic acid biodegradable plates (Losken et al) 1994;32:606
- Donor site**
donor leg morbidity after pedicled rectus femoris muscle flap transfer for abdominal wall and pelvic reconstruction (Caulfield et al) 1994;32:377
- donor site deficit of the osteocutaneous radial forearm flap (Smith et al) 1994;32:372
- Double-Z rhomboid plasty**
versatility of double-Z rhomboid plasty (Ardenghy et al) 1994;32:506
- Dressings; see Bandages**
- Drug therapy**
antitumor agents: extravasation, management, and surgical treatment (Scuderi and Onesti) 1994;32:39
- influence of radiotherapy and chemotherapy on regeneration at arterial microanastomoses: an experimental and clinical study (Sidorov et al) 1994;32:45
- Dupuytren's contracture**
Dupuytren's contracture in the black population: a review (Mitra and Goldstein) 1994;32:619
- Ear**
comparative study of auricular dimension for the normal auricles of microtia patients, their parents, and normal individuals (Matsuka et al) 1994;32:135
- effect of frostbite on the reconstructed ear (Yousif et al) 1994;32:132
- reconstruction of cryptotia using a skin graft (Park et al) 1994;32:441 (Case report)
- Editorials**
are there too many of us? (Krizek) 1994;32:221
- field of dreams (Morain) 1994;32:334
- future of surgical specialty education (Ebert) 1994;32:220
- just wine (Dabb) 1994;32:110
- manpower in plastic surgery (Luce) 1994;32:218
- out, damned spot! (Morain) 1994;32:559
- the passion play (Morain) 1994;32:648
- up in arms (Morain) 1994;32:445

- Education, medical, graduate**
future of graduate medical education in plastic surgery (The Association of Academic Chairmen in Plastic Surgery) 1994;32:65 (Special segment)
- future of surgical specialty education (Ebert) 1994;32:220 (Guest editorial)
- Elastofibroma**
elastofibroma dorsi: case report and brief review (Bieger et al) 1994;32:548 (Case report)
- Elbow**
elbow defect coverage with a one-staged tunneled latissimus dorsi transposition flap (Chang et al) 1994;32:496
- local fasciocutaneous flaps for olecranon coverage (Orgill et al) 1994;32:27
- Employment**
subjective and employment outcome following secondary carpal tunnel surgery (Strasberg et al) 1994;32:485
- Enophthalmos**
surgical treatment of posttraumatic enophthalmos: a study of 72 patients (Rončević and Stajčić) 1994;32:288
- Epidemiology**
are there too many of us? (Krzek) 1994;32:221 (Guest editorial)
- future of graduate medical education in plastic surgery (The Association of Academic Chairmen in Plastic Surgery) 1994;32:65 (Special segment)
- manpower in plastic surgery (Luce) 1994;32:218 (Guest editorial)
- re: the racket over numbers (Van Raalte) 1994;32:224 (Letter)
- Epigastric vessels**
combined paraumbilical perforator skin flap and vascularized pubic bone graft (Itoh et al) 1994;32:209 (Case report)
- deep inferior epigastric perforator flap for breast reconstruction (Allen and Treece) 1994;32:32
- versatile superficial inferior epigastric flap for breast reconstruction (Volpe et al) 1994;32:113
- Erythema**
improvement of erythematous and hypertrophic scars by the 585-nm flashlamp-pumped pulsed dye laser (Alster) 1994;32:186
- Esophagus**
extended anterior thigh flaps for repair of massive cervical defects involving pharyngoesophagus and skin: an introduction to the "mosaic" flap principle (Koshima et al) 1994;32:321 (Case report)
- physiological implications of gastric transplantation for reconstruction of the cervical esophagus (Lineaweaver) 1994;32:553 (Review article)
- Expanded tissue; see Tissue expansion**
- Extradural dead space**
extradural dead space following cranial bone advancement (Rachmiel et al) 1994;32:148
- Extravasation of diagnostic and therapeutic materials**
antitumor agents: extravasation, management, and surgical treatment (Scuderi and Onesti) 1994;32:39
- Eye injuries**
surgical treatment of posttraumatic enophthalmos: a study of 72 patients (Rončević and Stajčić) 1994;32:288
- Eyebrow**
long-term follow-up study of browlift for treatment of facial paralysis (Ueda et al) 1994;32:166
- Eyelids**
modified split-level lid resection for blepharoptosis, with invited discussion by Pearl (Atabay et al) 1994;32:276
- Facial contour**
facial contour reconstruction in lipodystrophy using a double paddle dermis-fat radial forearm free flap (Endo et al) 1994;32:93 (Case report)
- Facial injuries**
fate of developing teeth in facial trauma: tooth buds in the line of mandibular fractures in children (Koenig et al) 1994;32:503
- tissue-expanded visor flap in burn surgery (Datubro-Brown et al) 1994;32:205 (Case report)
- Facial movement**
simultaneous quantitation of facial movements: the maximal static response assay of facial nerve function (Johnson et al) 1994;32:171
- Facial neoplasms; see also specific neoplasms**
reconstruction of defects of the anterior cranial fossa during craniofacial tumor resection (Nerobeyev and Gabibov) 1994;32:156
- Facial nerve**
simultaneous quantitation of facial movements: the maximal static response assay of facial nerve function (Johnson et al) 1994;32:171
- superficial temporal and retromandibular veins as guides to expose the facial nerve branches (Kawakami et al) 1994;32:295
- Facial paralysis**
long-term follow-up study of browlift for treatment of facial paralysis (Ueda et al) 1994;32:166
- Fascia**
surgical anatomy of the subcutaneous fascial system of the scalp (Tremolada et al) 1994;32:8
- Fasciocutaneous flaps; see Flaps, fasciocutaneous**
- Fibroblast growth factor, basic**
basic fibroblast growth factor has a beneficial effect on the viability of random skin flaps in rats (Ishiguro et al) 1994;32:356
- improvement of skin flap perfusion by subdermal injection of recombinant human basic fibroblast growth factor, with invited discussion by Kerrigan (Uhl et al) 1994;32:361
- Fibroblasts**
fibroblast behavior in vitro is unaltered by products of staphylococci cultured from silicone implants (Dobke et al) 1994;32:118
- re: fibroblast behavior in vitro is unaltered by products of staphylococci cultured from silicone implants (Edmiston and Sanger) 1994;32:650 (Letter)
- Financing**
future of graduate medical education in plastic

- surgery (The Association of Academic Chairmen in Plastic Surgery) 1994;32:65 (Special segment)
- Firearms**
up in arms (Morain) 1994;32:445 (Editorial)
- Flap survival; see Graft survival**
- Flaps, advancement**
sliding V-Y perineal island flaps for large perianal defects (Core et al) 1994;32:328 (Case report)
- Flaps, cutaneous**
basic fibroblast growth factor has a beneficial effect on the viability of random skin flaps in rats (Ishiguro et al) 1994;32:356
effects of tretinoin on random skin flap survival in the swine model, with invited discussion by Pearl (Canady and Thompson) 1994;32:180
iloprost improves survival of ischemic experimental skin flaps (Senderoff et al) 1994;32:490
improvement of skin flap perfusion by subdermal injection of recombinant human basic fibroblast growth factor, with invited discussion by Kerrigan (Uhl et al) 1994;32:361
reconstruction of defects of the anterior cranial fossa during craniofacial tumor resection (Nerobeyev and Gabibov) 1994;32:156
use of pericranial flaps in frontal sinus fractures (Thaller and Donald) 1994;32:284
use of urokinase during secondary ischemia in experimental skin flaps (Israeli et al) 1994;32:305
vulvar reconstruction using a mons pubis flap (Pellegrino et al) 1994;32:602
- Flaps, fasciocutaneous**
color duplex imaging for identifying perforators prior to pretransfer expansion of fasciocutaneous free flaps (Hallock) 1994;32:595
deep inferior epigastric perforator flap for breast reconstruction (Allen and Treen) 1994;32:32
effect of frostbite on the reconstructed ear (Yousif et al) 1994;32:132
facial contour reconstruction in lipodystrophy using a double paddle dermis-fat radial forearm free flap (Endo et al) 1994;32:93 (Case report)
local fasciocutaneous flaps for olecranon coverage (Orgill et al) 1994;32:27
random upper posterior thigh fasciocutaneous flap (Hallock) 1994;32:367
- Flaps, free**
color duplex imaging for identifying perforators prior to pretransfer expansion of fasciocutaneous free flaps (Hallock) 1994;32:595
experimental reproduction of free flap errors: a new model of thrombosis (Ozbek et al) 1994;32:474
facial contour reconstruction in lipodystrophy using a double paddle dermis-fat radial forearm free flap (Endo et al) 1994;32:93 (Case report)
versatile superficial inferior epigastric flap for breast reconstruction (Volpe et al) 1994;32:113
- Flaps, island**
inframammary island flap: anatomical basis (Bertelli and do Valle Pereira) 1994;32:315 (Case report)
sliding V-Y perineal island flaps for large perianal defects (Core et al) 1994;32:328 (Case report)
- Flaps, musculocutaneous**
cross lip flap in vermillion reconstruction (Standoli) 1994;32:214 (Case report)
donor leg morbidity after pedicled rectus femoris muscle flap transfer for abdominal wall and pelvic reconstruction (Caulfield et al) 1994;32:377
elbow defect coverage with a one-staged tunneled latissimus dorsi transposition flap (Chang et al) 1994;32:496
free transverse rectus abdominis musculocutaneous flap for breast reconstruction: one center's experience with 211 consecutive cases, with invited discussion by Shaw (Schusterman et al) 1994;32:234
ibuprofen treatment of ischemic musculocutaneous flaps (Lee and Kerrigan) 1994;32:300
inferior rectus abdominis bridge flap for revascularization of an ischemic tongue (Nakatsuka et al) 1994;32:97 (Case report)
new palmaris brevis musculocutaneous flap (Ueda and Inoue) 1994;32:529 (Case report)
postmastectomy complications in breast reconstruction (Crespo et al) 1994;32:452
re: the rat rectus abdominus myocutaneous flap: a true myocutaneous flap (Kao) 1994;32:335 (Letter)
re: the rat rectus abdominus myocutaneous flap: a true myocutaneous flap model (Lineaweaver) (Letter); (Dunn) (Reply) 1994;32:447
reconstruction of very short humeral stumps (Vavaylov et al) 1994;32:145
simple technique for repair of rectus sheath defects (Asaadi and Haramis) 1994;32:107 (Short subject)
stacked transverse rectus abdominis musculocutaneous flap revisited in breast reconstruction (Travaglino-Parda et al) 1994;32:565
- Flaps, osteocutaneous**
combined paraumbilical perforator skin flap and vascularized pubic bone graft (Itoh et al) 1994;32:209 (Case report)
donor site deficit of the osteocutaneous radial forearm flap (Smith et al) 1994;32:372
- Flaps, pedicle**
donor leg morbidity after pedicled rectus femoris muscle flap transfer for abdominal wall and pelvic reconstruction (Caulfield et al) 1994;32:377
extended anterior thigh flaps for repair of massive cervical defects involving pharyngoesophagus and skin: an introduction to the "mosaic" flap principle (Koshima et al) 1994;32:321 (Case report)
radial forearm flap as a pedicled flap for resurfacing a scarred nose (Frey) 1994;32:200 (Case report)
- Flaps, visor**
tissue-expanded visor flap in burn surgery (Datubo-Brown et al) 1994;32:205 (Case report)
- Flashlamp-pumped pulsed dye laser**
improvement of erythematous and hypertrophic scars by the 585-nm flashlamp-pumped pulsed dye laser (Alster) 1994;32:186
treatment of port-wine stains with the flashlamp-pumped pulsed dye laser: extended clinical experience in children and adults (Alster and Wilson) 1994;32:478

Foot

functional results of microsurgical reconstruction of plantar defects (Milanov and Adamyan) 1994;32:52

treatment of brachymetatarsia by callus distraction (callotasis) (Kawashima et al) 1994;32:191 (Case report)

Forearm

donor site deficit of the osteocutaneous radial forearm flap (Smith et al) 1994;32:372

facial contour reconstruction in lipodystrophy using a double paddle dermis-fat radial forearm free flap (Endo et al) 1994;32:93 (Case report)

forearm compartment syndrome following brachial arterial puncture in uremia (Safran et al) 1994;32:535 (Case report)

radial forearm flap as a pedicled flap for resurfacing a scarred nose (Frey) 1994;32:200 (Case report)

Forehead

reconstruction of defects of the anterior cranial fossa during craniofacial tumor resection (Nerobeyev and Gabibov) 1994;32:156

Fractures

biomechanical analysis of dorsal plate fixation in proximal phalangeal fractures (Damron et al) 1994;32:270

fate of developing teeth in facial trauma: tooth buds in the line of mandibular fractures in children (Koenig et al) 1994;32:503

surgical treatment of posttraumatic enophthalmos: a study of 72 patients (Rončević and Stajić) 1994;32:288

symptomatic lacrimal duct diverticulum associated with closed nasal fracture (Spinelli and Shih) 1994;32:434 (Case report)

use of pericranial flaps in frontal sinus fractures (Thaller and Donald) 1994;32:284

Free flaps; see Flaps, free

Frontal sinus

use of pericranial flaps in frontal sinus fractures (Thaller and Donald) 1994;32:284

Frostbite

effect of frostbite on the reconstructed ear (Yousif et al) 1994;32:132

Funnel chest; see Pectus excavatum

Gastric tissue; see Stomach

Gelatin sponge, absorbable

vitamin A-soaked gelfoam sponges and wound healing in steroid-treated animals (Haws et al) 1994;32:418

Genetics

familial multiple glomus tumors: report of a pedigree and literature review (Tran et al) 1994;32:89 (Case report)

Giant adenoid basal cell carcinoma; see Carcinoma, basal cell

Glomus jugulare tumor

familial multiple glomus tumors: report of a pedigree and literature review (Tran et al) 1994;32:89 (Case report)

Gorlin's syndrome; see Basal cell nevus syndrome

Government

future of graduate medical education in plastic surgery (The Association of Academic Chairmen in Plastic Surgery) 1994;32:65 (Special segment)

Graduate medical education; see Education, medical, graduate

Graft survival

basic fibroblast growth factor has a beneficial effect on the viability of random skin flaps in rats (Ishiguro et al) 1994;32:356

determination of the viability of crushed cartilage grafts: clinical implications for wound healing in nasal surgery (Bujía) 1994;32:261

effects of tretinoin on random skin flap survival in the swine model, with invited discussion by Pearl (Canady and Thompson) 1994;32:180

experimental reproduction of free flap errors: a new model of thrombosis (Ozbek et al) 1994;32:474

iloprost improves survival of ischemic experimental skin flaps (Senderoff et al) 1994;32:490

improvement of skin flap perfusion by subdermal injection of recombinant human basic fibroblast growth factor, with invited discussion by Kerrigan (Uhl et al) 1994;32:361

indefinite survival of human skin allografts in patients with long-term immunosuppression (Wendt et al) 1994;32:411

optimal management of inguinal vascular graft infections (Kimmel et al) 1994;32:623

Groin

optimal management of inguinal vascular graft infections (Kimmel et al) 1994;32:623

Growth

growth potential of autogenous cartilage grafts in expanded skin: an experimental study in rabbits (Mutaf et al) 1994;32:126

Guest editorials

are there too many of us? (Krizek) 1994;32:221

future of surgical specialty education (Ebert) 1994;32:220

just wine (Dabb) 1994;32:110

manpower in plastic surgery (Luce) 1994;32:218

Gunshot wounds; see Wounds, gunshot

Hair

tissue-expanded visor flap in burn surgery (Datubo-Brown et al) 1994;32:205 (Case report)

Head and neck neoplasms; see also specific neoplasms

relationship of angiogenesis to biological activity in human squamous cell carcinomas of the head and neck (Albo et al) 1994;32:588

Healing; see Wound healing

Hemangioma

cleft lip and hemangioma: a patient with Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome (Lo et al) 1994;32:539 (Case report)

Hemorrhage

von Willebrand's disease and plastic surgery (Guyuron et al) 1994;32:351

Humerus

reconstruction of very short humeral stumps
(Vavylov et al) 1994;32:145

Hypersensitivity

re: asymmetrical hypersensitivity to bovine collagen
(Mullis) 1994;32:111 (Letter)

latex allergy: an intraoperative hazard (Lesavoy et al)
1994;32:423 (Case report)

Hypertrophy

improvement of erythematous and hypertrophic scars
by the 585-nm flashlamp-pumped pulsed dye laser
(Alster) 1994;32:186

Hypoxia; see **Anoxia**

Ibuprofen

ibuprofen treatment of ischemic musculocutaneous
flaps (Lee and Kerrigan) 1994;32:300

Iloprost

iloxyprost improves survival of ischemic experimental
skin flaps (Senderoff et al) 1994;32:490

Immunosuppression

indefinite survival of human skin allografts in
patients with long-term immunosuppression
(Wendt et al) 1994;32:411

Implants, artificial

capsular compliance: a measure of a "hard"
prosthesis (Peterson et al) 1994;32:337

complex reconstruction of the chest wall and breast
utilizing a customized silicone implant (Hochberg
et al) 1994;32:524 (Case report)

critical review of augmentation mammoplasty with
saline-filled prostheses (Cocke) 1994;32:266

evaluation of ultrasound as a tool in the follow-up of
patients with breast implants: a preliminary,
prospective study (Petro et al) 1994;32:580

factors affecting the rupture of silicone-gel breast
implants (Peters et al) 1994;32:449

fibroblast behavior in vitro is unaltered by products
of staphylococci cultured from silicone implants
(Dobke et al) 1994;32:118

re: fibroblast behavior in vitro is unaltered by
products of staphylococci cultured from silicone
implants (Edmiston and Sanger) 1994;32:650
(Letter)

is there a relationship between autoantibodies and
silicone-gel implants?, with invited discussion by
Hochberg (Peters et al) 1994;32:1

postmastectomy complications in breast
reconstruction (Crespo et al) 1994;32:452

radiation therapy as a cause of capsular contracture
(Rosato and Dowden) 1994;32:342

smooth versus textured expander implants: a double-
blind study of capsule quality and discomfort in
simultaneous bilateral breast reconstruction
patients, with invited discussion by Manders (May
et al) 1994;32:225

use of expanded polytetrafluoroethylene as a
permanent filler and enhancer: an early report of
experience (Artz and Dinner) 1994;32:457

Incisional healing; see **Wound healing**

Infection

diffusion of antibiotics across tissue expanders: an in
vitro study, with invited discussion by Morain
(Kenna et al) 1994;32:346

re: fibroblast behavior in vitro is unaltered by products
of staphylococci cultured from silicone implants
(Edmiston and Sanger) 1994;32:650 (Letter)

optimal management of inguinal vascular graft
infections (Kimmel et al) 1994;32:623

Injections

improved injection system for vascular anatomical
studies having dual radiopacity and visualization
capabilities (Peden et al) 1994;32:407

Internship and residency

future of graduate medical education in plastic
surgery (The Association of Academic Chairmen in
Plastic Surgery) 1994;32:65 (Special segment)

Intestines

time limits for intestinal ischemia and congestion: an
experimental study in rats (Yano et al) 1994;32:310

Intraoperative complications

latex allergy: an intraoperative hazard (Lesavoy et al)
1994;32:423 (Case report)

Intravascular stents; see Stents**Ischemia**

ibuprofen treatment of ischemic musculocutaneous
flaps (Lee and Kerrigan) 1994;32:300

iloxyprost improves survival of ischemic experimental
skin flaps (Senderoff et al) 1994;32:490

inferior rectus abdominis bridge flap for
revascularization of an ischemic tongue (Nakatsuka
et al) 1994;32:97 (Case report)

time limits for intestinal ischemia and congestion: an
experimental study in rats (Yano et al) 1994;32:310

use of urokinase during secondary ischemia in
experimental skin flaps (Israeli et al) 1994;32:305

Island flaps; see **Flaps, island**

Jejunum

time limits for intestinal ischemia and congestion: an
experimental study in rats (Yano et al) 1994;32:310

Kinky hair syndrome; see Menkes' syndrome**Knee**

interfascicular reconstruction of the peroneal nerve
after knee ligament injury (McMahon and Craig)
1994;32:642 (Case report)

medial approach to the sural vessels to facilitate
microanastomosis about the knee (Hallock) 1994;
32:388

Lacrimal duct

symptomatic lacrimal duct diverticulum associated
with closed nasal fracture (Spinelli and Shih)
1994;32:434 (Case report)

Lasers

argon-pumped tunable dye laser (Apfelberg) 1994;32:
394

improvement of erythematous and hypertrophic scars
by the 585-nm flashlamp-pumped pulsed dye laser
(Alster) 1994;32:186

- treatment of port-wine stains with the flashlamp-pumped pulsed dye laser: extended clinical experience in children and adults (Alster and Wilson) 1994;32:478
- Latex**
latex allergy: an intraoperative hazard (Lesavoy et al) 1994;32:423 (Case report)
- Latissimus dorsi muscle**
elbow defect coverage with a one-staged tunneled latissimus dorsi transposition flap (Chang et al) 1994;32:496
- Leg**
anteromedial thigh: a source for phallic reconstruction (Üstüner et al) 1994;32:426 (Case report)
compartment syndrome in children (Paletta and Dehghan) 1994;32:141
donor leg morbidity after pedicled rectus femoris muscle flap transfer for abdominal wall and pelvic reconstruction (Caulfield et al) 1994;32:377
medial approach to the sural vessels to facilitate microanastomosis about the knee (Hallock) 1994;32:388
random upper posterior thigh fasciocutaneous flap (Hallock) 1994;32:367
- Letters**
re: asymmetrical hypersensitivity to bovine collagen (Mullis) 1994;32:111
re: fibroblast behavior in vitro is unaltered by products of staphylococci cultured from silicone implants (Edmiston and Sanger) 1994;32:650
re: the presentation of personalities in plastic surgery (Becker) 1994;32:111
re: the racket over numbers (Van Raalte) 1994;32:224
re: the rat rectus abdominis myocutaneous flap: a true myocutaneous flap (Kao) 1994;32:335
re: the rat rectus abdominus myocutaneous flap: a true myocutaneous flap model (Lineaweaver) (Letter); (Dunn) (Reply) 1994;32:447
re: secondary reconstruction of abdominal wall defects associated with exstrophy of the bladder (Marconi and De Castro) 1994;32:652
- Ligaments**
interfascicular reconstruction of the peroneal nerve after knee ligament injury (McMahon and Craig) 1994;32:642 (Case report)
- Lipodystrophy**
facial contour reconstruction in lipodystrophy using a double paddle dermis-fat radial forearm free flap (Endo et al) 1994;32:93 (Case report)
- Lips**
cross lip flap in vermillion reconstruction (Standoli) 1994;32:214 (Case report)
preoperative lip taping in the cleft lip (Pool and Farnworth) 1994;32:243
traumatic self-inflicted bite with embedded tooth fragments in the lower lip (Taran et al) 1994;32:431 (Case report)
- Lower extremity; see Leg**
- Lymph nodes**
Dermatofibrosarcoma with lymph node involvement (Mavili et al) 1994;32:438 (Case report)
- Macromastia**
two-staged breast reconstruction in patients with symptomatic macromastia requiring mastectomy (Greco et al) 1994;32:572
- Macrophages**
potential biomaterial composite for dermal and subcutaneous augmentation (Eppley et al) 1994;32:463
- Malar bone**
re: correction of prominent zygoma by tripod osteotomy of the malar bone (Ousterhout) (Letter); (Satoh) (Reply) 1994;32:650
- Mammary arteries**
inframammary island flap: anatomical basis (Bertelli and do Valle Pereira) 1994;32:315 (Case report)
- Mammoplasty**
critical review of augmentation mammoplasty with saline-filled prostheses (Cocke) 1994;32:266
“L” reduction mammoplasty (Born) 1994;32:383
- Managed care programs**
future of graduate medical education in plastic surgery (The Association of Academic Chairmen in Plastic Surgery) 1994;32:65 (Special segment)
- Mandibular fractures**
fate of developing teeth in facial trauma: tooth buds in the line of mandibular fractures in children (Koenig et al) 1994;32:503
- Manpower**
are there too many of us? (Krizek) 1994;32:221 (Guest editorial)
future of graduate medical education in plastic surgery (The Association of Academic Chairmen in Plastic Surgery) 1994;32:65 (Special segment)
- manpower in plastic surgery (Luce) 1994;32:218 (Guest editorial)
re: the racket over numbers (Van Raalte) 1994;32:224 (Letter)
- Mastectomy**
postmastectomy complications in breast reconstruction (Crespo et al) 1994;32:452
- Maximal static response assay**
two-staged breast reconstruction in patients with symptomatic macromastia requiring mastectomy (Greco et al) 1994;32:572
- Menkes’ syndrome**
Menkes’ syndrome: wound healing in a long-term survivor (Al-Qattan and Thomson) 1994;32:550 (Case report)
- Microsurgery**
analysis of suturing techniques in the microvascular anastomosis of vessels of unequal diameter (Ahn et al) 1994;32:469
- functional results of microsurgical reconstruction of plantar defects (Milanov and Adamyan) 1994;32:52
- influence of radiotherapy and chemotherapy on regeneration at arterial microanastomoses: an experimental and clinical study (Sidorov et al) 1994;32:45

- medial approach to the sural vessels to facilitate microanastomosis about the knee (Hallock) 1994; 32:388
- microvascular anastomoses utilizing new intravascular stents (Moskovitz et al) 1994;32:612 some biomechanical considerations in microsutures (Van Meter et al) 1994;32:401
- Microtia**
comparative study of auricular dimension for the normal auricles of microtia patients, their parents, and normal individuals (Matsuka et al) 1994;32:135
- Mons pubis**
vulvar reconstruction using a mons pubis flap (Pellegrino et al) 1994;32:602
- Mosaic flaps; see Flaps, pedicle**
- Musculocutaneous flaps; see Flaps, musculocutaneous**
- Myocutaneous flaps; see Flaps, myocutaneous**
- Nasal bone; see also Nose entries**
nasal bones and pyriform apertures in blacks (Ofodile) 1994;32:21
- Nasal fracture**
symptomatic lacrimal duct diverticulum associated with closed nasal fracture (Spinelli and Shih) 1994;32:434 (Case report)
- Neck**
extended anterior thigh flaps for repair of massive cervical defects involving pharyngoesophagus and skin: an introduction to the "mosaic" flap principle (Koshima et al) 1994;32:321 (Case report)
- Necrosis**
radiation necrosis overlying the ankle joint after injection with yttrium-90 (Peters and Lee) 1994;32: 542 (Case report)
- Neoplasm metastasis**
Dermatofibrosarcoma with lymph node involvement (Mavili et al) 1994;32:438 (Case report)
- Neoplasms; see also specific neoplasms**
elastofibroma dorsi: case report and brief review (Bieger et al) 1994;32:548 (Case report)
relationship of angiogenesis to biological activity in human squamous cell carcinomas of the head and neck (Albo et al) 1994;32:588
- Neovascularization**
relationship of angiogenesis to biological activity in human squamous cell carcinomas of the head and neck (Albo et al) 1994;32:588
- Northeastern Society of Plastic Surgeons**
presidential address: 10th annual meeting of the Northeastern Society of Plastic Surgeons, September 10, 1993 (Little) 1994;32:561
- Nose; see also Nasal entries**
determination of the viability of crushed cartilage grafts: clinical implications for wound healing in nasal surgery (Bujfa) 1994;32:261
nasal bones and pyriform apertures in blacks (Ofodile) 1994;32:21
nasal dermoid sinus cysts: an unusual presentation, computed tomographic scan findings, and surgical results (Posnick et al) 1994;32:519 (Case report)
- radial forearm flap as a pedicled flap for resurfacing a scarred nose (Frey) 1994;32:200 (Case report)
- Occlusive dressings**
influence of occlusive and impregnated gauze dressings on incisional healing: a prospective, randomized, controlled study (Michie and Hugill) 1994;32:57
- Olecranon**
local fasciocutaneous flaps for olecranon coverage (Orgill et al) 1994;32:27
- Orbital fractures**
surgical treatment of posttraumatic enophthalmos: a study of 72 patients (Rončević and Stajčić) 1994; 32:288
- Orthognathic surgery**
maxillofacial considerations for diagnosis and treatment in Gorlin's syndrome: access osteotomies for cyst removal and orthognathic surgery (Posnick et al) 1994;32:512 (Case report)
- Osteoblasts**
plagiocephaly: premature unilateral closure of the coronal suture: a potentially localized disorder of cellular metabolism (Pensler et al) 1994;32:160
- Osteocutaneous flaps; see Flaps, osteocutaneous**
- Osteotomy**
re: correction of prominent zygoma by tripod osteotomy of the malar bone (Oosterhout) (Letter); (Satoh) (Reply) 1994;32:650
maxillofacial considerations for diagnosis and treatment in Gorlin's syndrome: access osteotomies for cyst removal and orthognathic surgery (Posnick et al) 1994;32:512 (Case report)
- Palmaris brevis muscle**
new palmaris brevis musculocutaneous flap (Ueda and Inoue) 1994;32:529 (Case report)
- Parietal bone**
extradural dead space following cranial bone advancement (Rachmiel et al) 1994;32:148
- Pectus excavatum**
improved sternal fixation in the correction of pediatric pectus excavatum (Bentz et al) 1994;32: 638 (Case report)
- Pediatrics; see Child**
- Pelvis**
donor leg morbidity after pedicled rectus femoris muscle flap transfer for abdominal wall and pelvic reconstruction (Caulfield et al) 1994;32:377
- Penis**
anteromedial thigh: a source for phallic reconstruction (Üstüner et al) 1994;32:426 (Case report)
- fibroblast behavior in vitro is unaltered by products of staphylococci cultured from silicone implants (Dobke et al) 1994;32:118
- Perfusion**
improvement of skin flap perfusion by subdermal injection of recombinant human basic fibroblast growth factor, with invited discussion by Kerrigan (Uhl et al) 1994;32:361

Pericranium; see Skull

Perineum

sliding V-Y perineal island flaps for large perianal defects (Core et al) 1994;32:328 (Case report)

Peripheral vascular diseases

analysis of lower extremity blood flow in the patient with peripheral vascular insufficiency: a guide for plastic surgeons (Lovett et al) 1994;32:101 (Review article)

Peroneal nerve

interfascicular reconstruction of the peroneal nerve after knee ligament injury (McMahon and Craig) 1994;32:642 (Case report)

Personality

re: the presentation of personalities in plastic surgery (Becker) 1994;32:111 (Letter)

Phalangeal fractures

biomechanical analysis of dorsal plate fixation in proximal phalangeal fractures (Damron et al) 1994; 32:270

Phallic reconstruction; see Penis

Pharynx

extended anterior thigh flaps for repair of massive cervical defects involving pharyngoesophagus and skin: an introduction to the "mosaic" flap principle (Koshima et al) 1994;32:321 (Case report)

Photography

improved injection system for vascular anatomical studies having dual radiopacity and visualization capabilities (Peden et al) 1994;32:407

Plagioccephaly

plagioccephaly: premature unilateral closure of the coronal suture: a potentially localized disorder of cellular metabolism (Pensler et al) 1994;32:160

Plantar defects; see Foot

Plates; see Bone plates

Polytetrafluoroethylene

use of expanded polytetrafluoroethylene as a permanent filler and enhancer: an early report of experience (Artz and Dinner) 1994;32:457

Port-wine stain

argon-pumped tunable dye laser (Apfelberg) 1994;32: 394

treatment of port-wine stains with the flashlamp-pumped pulsed dye laser: extended clinical experience in children and adults (Alster and Wilson) 1994;32:478

Presidential address

presidential address: 10th annual meeting of the Northeastern Society of Plastic Surgeons, September 10, 1993 (Little) 1994;32:561

Prostheses

capsular compliance: a measure of a "hard" prosthesis (Peterson et al) 1994;32:337

critical review of augmentation mammoplasty with saline-filled prostheses (Cocke) 1994;32:266

reconstruction of very short humeral stumps (Vavylov et al) 1994;32:145

use of expanded polytetrafluoroethylene as a permanent filler and enhancer: an early report of experience (Artz and Dinner) 1994;32:457

Pubic bone

combined paraumbilical perforator skin flap and vascularized pubic bone graft (Itoh et al) 1994;32: 209 (Case report)

Pyriform aperture

nasal bones and pyriform apertures in blacks (Ofodile) 1994;32:21

Race factors

Dupuytren's contracture in the black population: a review (Mitra and Goldstein) 1994;32:619

nasal bones and pyriform apertures in blacks (Ofodile) 1994;32:21

Radiation

radiation necrosis overlying the ankle joint after injection with yttrium-90 (Peters and Lee) 1994;32: 542 (Case report)

radiation therapy as a cause of capsular contracture (Rosato and Dowden) 1994;32:342

Radiography

improved injection system for vascular anatomical studies having dual radiopacity and visualization capabilities (Peden et al) 1994;32:407

Radiotherapy

influence of radiotherapy and chemotherapy on regeneration at arterial microanastomoses: an experimental and clinical study (Sidorov et al) 1994;32:45

Recombinant human basic fibroblast growth factor; see Fibroblast growth factor, basic

Rectus abdominis muscle

free transverse rectus abdominis musculocutaneous flap for breast reconstruction: one center's experience with 211 consecutive cases, with invited discussion by Shaw (Schusterman et al) 1994;32:234

inferior rectus abdominis bridge flap for revascularization of an ischemic tongue (Nakatsuka et al) 1994;32:97 (Case report)

postmastectomy complications in breast reconstruction (Crespo et al) 1994;32:452

re: the rat rectus abdominis myocutaneous flap: a true myocutaneous flap (Kao) 1994;32:335 (Letter)

re: the rat rectus abdominus myocutaneous flap: a true myocutaneous flap model (Lineaweaver) (Letter); (Dunn) (Reply) 1994;32:447

stacked transverse rectus abdominis musculocutaneous flap revisited in breast reconstruction (Travaglino-Parda et al) 1994;32:565

Rectus femoris muscle

donor leg morbidity after pedicled rectus femoris muscle flap transfer for abdominal wall and pelvic reconstruction (Caulfield et al) 1994;32:377

Rectus sheath

simple technique for repair of rectus sheath defects (Asaadi and Haramis) 1994;32:107 (Short subject)

Recurrence

functional results of microsurgical reconstruction of plantar defects (Milanov and Adamyan) 1994;32:52

Reduction mammoplasty; see Mammoplasty

Reoperation

subjective and employment outcome following

- secondary carpal tunnel surgery (Strasberg et al) 1994;32:485
- Residency; see Internship and residency**
- Respiration**
hypoxia: another issue to consider when timing cleft repair, with invited discussion by Hinkle (Wood) 1994;32:15
- Retromandibular vein**
superficial temporal and retromandibular veins as guides to expose the facial nerve branches (Kawakami et al) 1994;32:295
- Revascularization**
inferior rectus abdominis bridge flap for revascularization of an ischemic tongue (Nakatsuka et al) 1994;32:97 (Case report)
- Review articles**
analysis of lower extremity blood flow in the patient with peripheral vascular insufficiency: a guide for plastic surgeons (Lovett et al) 1994;32:101
- physiological implications of gastric transplantation for reconstruction of the cervical esophagus (Lineaweaver) 1994;32:553
- Reviewers**
List of reviewers 1994;32:113
- Rhinoplasty**
external rhinoplasty approach for the treatment of acromegaly (Dabb and Aker) 1994;32:630 (Case report)
- role of preserved autogenous cartilage graft in septorhinoplasty (Guyuron and Friedman) 1994;32:255
- Rhomboid plasty**
versatility of double-Z rhomboid plasty (Ardenghi et al) 1994;32:506
- Rosacea**
argon-pumped tunable dye laser (Apfelberg) 1994;32:394
- Russia**
just wine (Dabb) 1994;32:110 (Guest editorial)
- Saline**
critical review of augmentation mammoplasty with saline-filled prostheses (Cocke) 1994;32:266
- Scalp**
surgical anatomy of the subcutaneous fascial system of the scalp (Tremolada et al) 1994;32:8
- Scar; see Cicatrix**
- Secondary surgery; see Reoperation**
- Septorhinoplasty**
role of preserved autogenous cartilage graft in septorhinoplasty (Guyuron and Friedman) 1994;32:255
- Short subjects**
computer-generated slide graphics on a shoestring budget (Isenberg et al) 1994;32:332
- simple technique for repair of rectus sheath defects (Asaadi and Haramis) 1994;32:107
- Silicone**
complex reconstruction of the chest wall and breast utilizing a customized silicone implant (Hochberg et al) 1994;32:524 (Case report)
- factors affecting the rupture of silicone-gel breast implants (Peters et al) 1994;32:449
- fibroblast behavior in vitro is unaltered by products of staphylococci cultured from silicone implants (Dobke et al) 1994;32:118
- re: fibroblast behavior in vitro is unaltered by products of staphylococci cultured from silicone implants (Edmiston and Sanger) 1994;32:650 (Letter)
- is there a relationship between autoantibodies and silicone-gel implants?, with invited discussion by Hochberg (Peters et al) 1994;32:1
- smooth versus textured expander implants: a double-blind study of capsule quality and discomfort in simultaneous bilateral breast reconstruction patients, with invited discussion by Manders (May et al) 1994;32:225
- Skin**
potential biomaterial composite for dermal and subcutaneous augmentation (Eppley et al) 1994;32:463
- Skin flaps; see Flaps, cutaneous**
- Skin neoplasms; see also specific neoplasms**
familial multiple glomus tumors: report of a pedigree and literature review (Tran et al) 1994;32:89 (Case report)
- giant adenoid basal cell carcinoma (Herring) 1994;32:544 (Case report)
- Skin transplantation**
indefinite survival of human skin allografts in patients with long-term immunosuppression (Wendt et al) 1994;32:411
- reconstruction of cryptotia using a skin graft (Park et al) 1994;32:441 (Case report)
- Skull**
extradural dead space following cranial bone advancement (Rachmiel et al) 1994;32:148
- use of pericranial flaps in frontal sinus fractures (Thaller and Donald) 1994;32:284
- Skull neoplasms; see also specific neoplasms**
reconstruction of defects of the anterior cranial fossa during craniofacial tumor resection (Nerobeyev and Gabibov) 1994;32:156
- Slides**
computer-generated slide graphics on a shoestring budget (Isenberg et al) 1994;32:332 (Short subject)
- Sliding flaps; see Flaps, advancement**
- Special segment**
future of graduate medical education in plastic surgery (The Association of Academic Chairmen in Plastic Surgery) 1994;32:65
- Specialties, surgical**
future of surgical specialty education (Ebert) 1994;32:220 (Guest editorial)
- Split-level lid resection**
modified split-level lid resection for blepharoptosis, with invited discussion by Pearl (Atabay et al) 1994;32:276
- Squamous cell carcinoma; see Carcinoma, squamous cell**
- Staphylococcus**
fibroblast behavior in vitro is unaltered by products of staphylococci cultured from silicone implants (Dobke et al) 1994;32:118

- re: fibroblast behavior in vitro is unaltered by products of staphylococci cultured from silicone implants (Edmiston and Sanger) 1994;32:650 (Letter)
- Stents**
microvascular anastomoses utilizing new intravascular stents (Moskovitz et al) 1994;32:612
- Sternum**
improved sternal fixation in the correction of pediatric pectus excavatum (Bentz et al) 1994;32:638 (Case report)
- Steroids**
vitamin A-soaked gelfoam sponges and wound healing in steroid-treated animals (Haws et al) 1994;32:418
- Stomach**
physiological implications of gastric transplantation for reconstruction of the cervical esophagus (Lineaweaver) 1994;32:553 (Review article)
- Subcutaneous fascia; see Fascia**
- Superficial temporal vein**
superficial temporal and retromandibular veins as guides to expose the facial nerve branches (Kawakami et al) 1994;32:295
- Sural vessels**
medial approach to the sural vessels to facilitate microanastomosis about the knee (Hallock) 1994;32:388
- Surgical specialties; see Specialties, surgical**
- Surgical tape**
preoperative lip taping in the cleft lip (Pool and Farnsworth) 1994;32:243
- Suture techniques**
analysis of suturing techniques in the microvascular anastomosis of vessels of unequal diameter (Ahn et al) 1994;32:469
- Sutures**
some biomechanical considerations in microsutures (Van Meter et al) 1994;32:401
- Tape**
preoperative lip taping in the cleft lip (Pool and Farnsworth) 1994;32:243
- Telangiectasia**
argon-pumped tunable dye laser (Apfelberg) 1994;32:394
- Thigh**
anteromedial thigh: a source for phallic reconstruction (Üstüner et al) 1994;32:426 (Case report)
extended anterior thigh flaps for repair of massive cervical defects involving pharyngoesophagus and skin: an introduction to the "mosaic" flap principle (Koshima et al) 1994;32:321 (Case report)
random upper posterior thigh fasciocutaneous flap (Hallock) 1994;32:367
- Thorax**
complex reconstruction of the chest wall and breast utilizing a customized silicone implant (Hochberg et al) 1994;32:524 (Case report)
- Thrombosis**
experimental reproduction of free flap errors: a new model of thrombosis (Ozbek et al) 1994;32:474
- Thumb**
new palmaris brevis musculocutaneous flap (Ueda and Inoue) 1994;32:529 (Case report)
- Time factors**
time limits for intestinal ischemia and congestion: an experimental study in rats (Yano et al) 1994;32:310
- Tissue expansion**
diffusion of antibiotics across tissue expanders: an in vitro study, with invited discussion by Morain (Kenna et al) 1994;32:346
- growth potential of autogenous cartilage grafts in expanded skin: an experimental study in rabbits (Mutaf et al) 1994;32:126
- smooth versus textured expander implants: a double-blind study of capsule quality and discomfort in simultaneous bilateral breast reconstruction patients, with invited discussion by Manders (May et al) 1994;32:225
- tissue-expanded visor flap in burn surgery (Datubo-Brown et al) 1994;32:205 (Case report)
- Tissue preservation**
fate of fresh and preserved, noncrushed and crushed autogenous cartilage in the rabbit model (Rudderman et al) 1994;32:250
- role of preserved autogenous cartilage graft in septorhinoplasty (Guyuron and Friedman) 1994;32:255
- Toes**
treatment of brachymetatarsia by callus distraction (callotasis) (Kawashima et al) 1994;32:191 (Case report)
- Tomography, computed**
nasal dermoid sinus cysts: an unusual presentation, computed tomographic scan findings, and surgical results (Posnick et al) 1994;32:519 (Case report)
- Tongue**
inferior rectus abdominis bridge flap for revascularization of an ischemic tongue (Nakatsuka et al) 1994;32:97 (Case report)
- Tooth**
fate of developing teeth in facial trauma: tooth buds in the line of mandibular fractures in children (Koenig et al) 1994;32:503
- traumatic self-inflicted bite with embedded tooth fragments in the lower lip (Taran et al) 1994;32:431 (Case report)
- TRAM flap; see Flaps, musculocutaneous**
- Transverse rectus abdominis muscle; see Rectus abdominis muscle**
- Tretinoin**
effects of tretinoin on random skin flap survival in the swine model, with invited discussion by Pearl (Canady and Thompson) 1994;32:180
- Ulcer**
functional results of microsurgical reconstruction of plantar defects (Milanov and Adamyan) 1994;32:52
- Ultrasonography**
color duplex imaging for identifying perforators prior to pretransfer expansion of fasciocutaneous free flaps (Hallock) 1994;32:595

evaluation of ultrasound as a tool in the follow-up of patients with breast implants: a preliminary, prospective study (Petro et al) 1994;32:580

Uremia

forearm compartment syndrome following brachial arterial puncture in uremia (Safran et al) 1994;32:535 (Case report)

Urokinase

use of urokinase during secondary ischemia in experimental skin flaps (Israeli et al) 1994;32:305

Vascular anatomy

improved injection system for vascular anatomical studies having dual radiopacity and visualization capabilities (Peden et al) 1994;32:407

Vermilion

cross lip flap in vermillion reconstruction (Standoli) 1994;32:214 (Case report)

Violence

up in arms (Morain) 1994;32:445 (Editorial)

Visor flaps; see Flaps, visor

Vitamin A

vitamin A-soaked gelfoam sponges and wound healing in steroid-treated animals (Haws et al) 1994;32:418

Von Willebrand's disease

von Willebrand's disease and plastic surgery (Guyuron et al) 1994;32:351

Vulva

vulvar reconstruction using a mons pubis flap (Pellegrino et al) 1994;32:602

Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome

cleft lip and hemangioma: a patient with Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome (Lo et al) 1994;32:539 (Case report)

Wound closure

versatility of double-Z rhomboid plasty (Ardenghi et al) 1994;32:506

Wound healing

analysis of lower extremity blood flow in the patient with peripheral vascular insufficiency: a guide for plastic surgeons (Lovett et al) 1994;32:101 (Review article)

determination of the viability of crushed cartilage grafts: clinical implications for wound healing in nasal surgery (Bujia) 1994;32:261

influence of occlusive and impregnated gauze dressings on incisional healing: a prospective, randomized, controlled study (Michie and Hugill) 1994;32:57

Menkes' syndrome: wound healing in a long-term survivor (Al-Qattan and Thomson) 1994;32:550 (Case report)

vitamin A-soaked gelfoam sponges and wound healing in steroid-treated animals (Haws et al) 1994;32:418

Wound infection

optimal management of inguinal vascular graft infections (Kimmel et al) 1994;32:623

Wounds, gunshot

up in arms (Morain) 1994;32:445 (Editorial)

Yttrium

radiation necrosis overlying the ankle joint after injection with yttrium-90 (Peters and Lee) 1994;32:542 (Case report)

Zygomata

re: correction of prominent zygomata by tripod osteotomy of the malar bone (Oosterhout) (Letter); (Satoh) (Reply) 1994;32:650